

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE GROUP  
NEW WAR DEPARTMENT BUILDING  
21st and VIRGINIA AVENUE, N. W.  
WASHINGTON, D. C.

~~TOP SECRET~~

12 AUG 1946

OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR  
DECLASSIFIED AND  
APPROVED FOR RELEASE  
BY THE CENTRAL

MEMORANDUM FOR GENERAL CHAMBERLAIN

Subject: Coordination of Intelligence Activities Related to  
Foreign Atomic Energy Developments and Potentialities

Enclosure: Draft N.I.A. Paper on Above Subject

The enclosed paper has been concurred in by Colonel Eddy of the Department of State. Admiral Inglis, however, has concurred providing the paper is revised to make the transfer of the Foreign Intelligence Branch to the Central Intelligence Group effective immediately upon issuance of the proposed N.I.A. Directive.

This revision might be accomplished by changing the wording of paragraph 2 of the proposed N.I.A. Directive to read as follows:

"2. To accomplish the function assigned in paragraph 1, the Secretary of War and the Commanding General of the Manhattan Engineer District have authorized the transfer to the Central Intelligence Group of the personnel and working files of the Foreign Intelligence Branch operated by the Commanding General of the Manhattan Engineer District, effective at the earliest practicable date."

EO 12958 3.4(b)(1)-25Vr

It would be appreciated if you would find out whether the revised paragraph suggested above would be acceptable to the Secretary of War.

[REDACTED]

Colonel, GSC

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Date:	5 Sept 91

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N.I.A. 6

3 August 1946

COPY NO. \_\_\_\_\_

(LIMITED DISTRIBUTION)

NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE AUTHORITY  
COORDINATION OF INTELLIGENCE  
ACTIVITIES RELATED TO FOREIGN ATOMIC ENERGY  
DEVELOPMENTS AND POTENTIALITIES

Memorandum by the Director of Central Intelligence  
With the Unanimous Concurrence of the Intelligence  
Advisory Board

Foreign atomic energy developments and potentialities constitute  
a paramount field of intelligence related to the national security.

As such, the National Intelligence Authority is responsible for plan-  
ning, developing, and coordinating Federal foreign intelligence activ-  
ities in this field.

To date, the Foreign Intelligence Branch of the office of Major  
General Leslie R. Groves, the Commanding General of the Manhattan En-  
gineer District, has been the agency performing functions of collect-  
ing and evaluating intelligence related to foreign atomic energy devel-  
opments and potentialities. This Branch has operated under the personal  
direction of General Groves, who is in turn responsible, by Presidential  
directive, to the Secretary of War.

The newly created Atomic Energy Commission will be concerned with  
the entire field of atomic energy in the United States, including com-  
mercial as well as military aspects. The Commission will, upon Presi-  
dential directive, take over the responsibilities of the Manhattan En-  
gineer District. It is considered appropriate at this time that the  
National Intelligence Authority should authorize and direct the Direc-  
tor of Central Intelligence to coordinate ~~the~~ the collection by agencies  
subject to N.I.A. coordination of all intelligence information related  
to foreign atomic energy developments and potentialities affecting the  
national security, and to accomplish the correlation, evaluation and  
appropriate dissemination within the Government of the resulting intel-

*To accomplish this function, the personnel & working files*  
~~This should include control and supervision of the activities~~

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*should be transferred to the C-1-G-*  
of the Foreign Intelligence Branch operated by General Groves. ~~It should~~  
~~also be possible, when deemed expedient by the Secretary of War and the~~  
~~Director of Central Intelligence, to transfer the personnel and working~~  
~~files of this Branch to the Central Intelligence Group.~~

The enclosed draft N.I.A. Directive is designed to carry out the conclusions contained in the above paragraph. This Directive has been unanimously concurred in by the Director of Central Intelligence and the Intelligence Advisory Board, which in this case included the Commanding General of the Manhattan Engineer District.

It is recommended that the National Intelligence Authority approve the draft directive in Enclosure "A".

HOYT S. VANDENBERG  
Lieutenant General, USA  
Director of Central Intelligence

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ENCLOSURE "A"

D R A F T

PROPOSED N.I.A. DIRECTIVE

COORDINATION OF INTELLIGENCE  
ACTIVITIES RELATED TO FOREIGN ATOMIC ENERGY  
DEVELOPMENTS AND POTENTIALITIES

Pursuant to the President's letter of 22 January 1946, designating this Authority as responsible for planning, developing, and coordinating all Federal foreign intelligence activities so as to assure the most effective accomplishment of the intelligence mission related to the national security, the following policies and procedures relating to Federal intelligence activities in the field of foreign atomic energy developments and potentialities affecting the national security are announced:

1. The Director of Central Intelligence, subject to the direction and control of this Authority, is hereby authorized and directed to coordinate the collection by agencies subject to N.I.A. coordination of all intelligence information related to foreign atomic energy developments and potentialities affecting the national security, and to accomplish the correlation, evaluation and appropriate dissemination within the Government of the resulting intelligence. The Director of Central Intelligence is further authorized to arrange with other intelligence agencies of the Government to utilize their collection facilities in this field.

*Substitute*

2. To accomplish the function assigned in paragraph 1, the Secretary of War and the Commanding General of the Manhattan Engineer District have authorized the Director of Central Intelligence to assume the control and supervision of the Foreign Intelligence Branch operated by the Commanding General of the Manhattan Engineer District. The personnel and working files of this Branch may be transferred from the Manhattan Engineer District to the Central Intelligence Group at any time agreed to by the Secretary of War and the Director of Central Intelligence.

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Enclosure "A"

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MEMORANDUM FOR GENERAL CHAMBERLAIN

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It would be appreciated if you would find out whether the revised paragraph suggested above would be acceptable to the Secretary of War.

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N.I.A.

Oct 1946

NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE AUTHORITY

CONTROL AND SUPERVISION OF INTELLIGENCE  
ACTIVITIES RELATED TO FOREIGN ATOMIC ENERGY  
DEVELOPMENTS AND POTENTIALITIES

Memorandum by the Director of Central Intelligence  
With the Unanimous Concurrence of the Intelligence  
Advisory Board

Foreign atomic energy developments and potentialities constitute a paramount field of intelligence related to the national security. As such, the National Intelligence Authority is responsible for planning, developing, and coordinating Federal foreign intelligence activities in this field.

To date, the Foreign Intelligence Branch of the office of Major General Leslie R. Groves, the Commanding General of the Manhattan Engineer District, has been the agency performing functions of collecting and evaluating intelligence related to foreign atomic energy developments and potentialities. This Branch has operated under the personal direction of General Groves, who is in turn responsible, by Presidential directive, to the Secretary of War.

The newly created Atomic Energy Commission will be concerned with the entire field of atomic energy in the United States, including commercial as well as military aspects. The Commission will, upon Presidential directive, take over the responsibilities of the Manhattan Engineer District. It is considered appropriate at this time that the National Intelligence Authority should centralise under the Director of Central Intelligence the control and supervision of all Federal intelligence activities related to foreign atomic energy developments and potentialities affecting the national security. This control and supervision should include the activities of the Foreign Intelligence

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Branch operated by General Groves. It should also be possible, when deemed expedient by the Secretary of War and the Director of Central Intelligence, to transfer the personnel and working files of this Branch to the Central Intelligence Group.

The enclosed draft N.I.A. Directive is designed to carry out the conclusions contained in the above paragraph. This Directive has been unanimously concurred in by the Director of Central Intelligence and the Intelligence Advisory Board, which in this case included the Commanding General of the Manhattan Engineer District.

It is recommended that the National Intelligence Authority approve the draft directive in Enclosure "A".

HOYT S. VANDENBERG  
Lieutenant General, USA  
Director of Central Intelligence

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ENCLOSURE "A"

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PROPOSED N.I.A. DIRECTIVE

CONTROL AND SUPERVISION OF INTELLIGENCE  
ACTIVITIES RELATED TO FOREIGN ATOMIC ENERGY  
DEVELOPMENTS AND POTENTIALITIES

Pursuant to the President's letter of 22 January 1946, designating this Authority as responsible for planning, developing, and coordinating all Federal foreign intelligence activities so as to assure the most effective accomplishment of the intelligence mission related to the national security, the following policies and procedures relating to Federal intelligence activities in the field of foreign atomic energy developments and potentialities affecting the national security are announced:

1. The Director of Central Intelligence, subject to the direction and control of this Authority, is hereby authorized and directed to <sup>coordinate</sup> ~~control and supervise~~ <sup>the collection of</sup> ~~all Federal intelligence activities~~ <sup>information</sup> related to foreign atomic energy developments and potentialities affecting the national security, and to accomplish the correlation, evaluation and <sup>appropriate dissemination within the Government of the resulting intelligence.</sup>

2. To accomplish the function assigned in paragraph 1, the Secretary of War and the Commanding General of the Manhattan Engineer District have authorized the Director of Central Intelligence to assume the control and supervision of the Foreign Intelligence Branch operated by the Commanding General of the Manhattan Engineer District. The personnel and working files of this Branch may be transferred from the Manhattan Engineer District to the Central Intelligence Group at any time agreed to by the Secretary of War and the Director of Central Intelligence.

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Enclosure "A"



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August 1946

CONTROL AND SUPERVISION OF INTELLIGENCE  
ACTIVITIES RELATED TO FOREIGN ATOMIC ENERGY  
DEVELOPMENTS AND POTENTIALITIES

Memorandum by the Director of Central Intelligence  
With the Unanimous Concurrence of the Intelligence  
Advisory Board

Foreign atomic energy developments and potentialities con-  
paramount field of intelligence related to the national  
As such, the National Intelligence Authority is responsi-  
lanning, developing, and coordinating Federal foreign intel  
activities in this field.

To date, the Foreign Intelligence Branch of the Manhattan Engineering District has been the agency performing functions of collecting and evaluating intelligence related to foreign atomic energy developments and potentialities. This Branch has operated under the personal direction of the ~~Director of the Manhattan Engineering District~~, Major General Leslie R. Groves, who is in turn responsible, by Presidential directive, to the Secretary of War.

~~Control of the Manhattan Engineering District is about to be~~  
~~assumed by the~~ newly created Atomic Energy Commission. ~~The Commission~~  
will be concerned with the entire field of atomic energy in the United  
States, including commercial as well as military aspects. <sup>The Commission</sup> It is ~~thought~~  
~~also~~ considered appropriate at this time that the National Intelligence  
Authority should centralise under the Director of Central Intelligence  
the control and supervision of all Federal intelligence activities re-  
lated to foreign atomic energy developments and potentialities affect-  
ing the national security. This control and supervision should include

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*operated by Gen G.*

the activities of the Foreign Intelligence Branch ~~of the Manhattan Engineering District~~. It should also be possible, when deemed expedient by the Secretary of War and the Director of Central Intelligence, to transfer the personnel and files of this Branch to the Central Intelligence Group.

The enclosed draft N.I.A. Directive is designed to carry out the conclusions contained in the above paragraph. This Directive has been unanimously concurred in by the Director of Central Intelligence and the Intelligence Advisory Board, which <sup>in this case</sup> included <sup>CG</sup> the ~~Director of the Manhattan Engineering District, in this case.~~

It is recommended that the National Intelligence Authority approve the draft directive in Enclosure "A".

HOYT S. VANDENBERG  
Lieutenant General, USA  
Director of Central Intelligence

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ENCLOSURE "A"

D R A F T

PROPOSED N.I.A. DIRECTIVE

CONTROL AND SUPERVISION OF INTELLIGENCE  
ACTIVITIES RELATED TO FOREIGN ATOMIC ENERGY  
DEVELOPMENTS AND POTENTIALITIES

Pursuant to the President's letter of 22 January 1946, designating this Authority as responsible for planning, developing, and coordinating all Federal foreign intelligence activities so as to assure the most effective accomplishment of the intelligence mission related to the national security, the following policies and procedures relating to Federal intelligence activities in the field of foreign atomic energy developments and potentialities affecting the national security are announced:

1. The Director of Central Intelligence, subject to the direction and control of this Authority, is hereby authorized and directed to control and supervise all Federal intelligence activities related to foreign atomic energy developments and potentialities affecting the national security.

2. To accomplish the function assigned in paragraph 1, the Secretary of War and the <sup>CG</sup>~~Director~~ of the Manhattan Engineering District have authorized the Director of Central Intelligence to assume ~~the~~ <sup>operated by the CG of the</sup> control and supervision of the Foreign Intelligence Branch ~~of the Manhattan Engineering District~~. The personnel and working files of this Branch may be transferred from the Manhattan Engineering District to the Central Intelligence Group at any time agreed to by the Secretary of War and the Director of Central Intelligence.

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Enclosure "A"